

# Iron Sulphite Agar

Medium used for the identification and determination of *Clostridium* spp.

## • CONTENTS (Liter)

|                              |        |
|------------------------------|--------|
| Peptone from Casein          | 15.0 g |
| Yeast Extract                | 10.0 g |
| Sodium Sulfite               | 0.5 g  |
| Iron Sulfate                 | 0.5 g  |
| Agar                         | 15.0 g |
| Final pH = 7.1 ± 0.2 at 25°C |        |

## • PROCEDURE

Suspend 41.0 G of powder in 1 L of distilled or deionized water. Heat to boiling until completely dissolved. Sterilize by autoclave at 121°C for 15 minutes. Cool to 45 - 50°C in water bath. Mix well. Pour into petri dishes or tubes.

## • INTERPRETATION

Iron Sulphite Agar is a medium used for the identification and determination of *Clostridium* spp. Peptone from casein and yeast extract provide nitrogen, amino acids, and vitamins. The H<sub>2</sub>S-positive bacteria reduce the sulfite in the culture medium to sulfide, which reacts with iron. Due to this reaction, black colonies are formed in this medium. Agar is the solidifying agent.

## • TECHNIC

Inoculate the specimen using a sterile loop to the medium. Incubate at 35 ± 2°C for 2 days under anaerobic condition. When using vented petri dishes, the medium needs over-layer and anaerobic incubation to get black colonies. Alternative in tubes. Refer appropriate references for recommended test procedure.

## • QUALITY CONTROL FOR USE

### Dehydrated medium

Appearance: free-flowing, homogeneous

Color: beige

### Prepared medium

Appearance: clear

Color: light amber

Incubation conditions: 35 ± 2°C / 2 days under anaerobic condition

| Microorganism                  | ATCC  | Growth | Characteristics |
|--------------------------------|-------|--------|-----------------|
| <i>Clostridium perfringens</i> | 13124 | good   | black colonies  |
| <i>Clostridium sporogens</i>   | 19404 | good   | black colonies  |
| <i>Escherichia coli</i>        | 25922 | good   | -               |

**• STORE**

The powder is very hygroscopic. Store the powder at room temperature, in a dry environment, in its original container tightly closed and use it before the expiry date on the label. Store prepared medium at 2 - 8°C.

**• REFERENCES**

1. Mossel, D.A.A., Golstein Brouwers G.W.M.V. and De Bruin A.S. (1959). J. Path. Bact. 78: 290-291.
2. Tanner, F.W. (1944). The microbiology of foods, 2nd ed, p. 1127.

**• PACKAGE**

|                                          |       |
|------------------------------------------|-------|
| Cat. No : MB-11401<br>Iron Sulphite Agar | 500 G |
|------------------------------------------|-------|